



Federal Ministry  
for Economic Affairs  
and Energy



# Time series for the development of renewable energy sources in Germany

based on statistical data from the  
Working Group on Renewable Energy-Statistics (AGEE-Stat)  
(Status: August 2018)

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The Working Group on Renewable Energy Statistics (AGEE-Stat) was established in February 2004 in order to place statistics and data relating to renewable energy sources on a comprehensive, up-to-date and coordinated basis (more information on: <http://www.erneuerbare-energien.de/EE/ee-in-zahlen-arbeitsgruppe>).

With the increasing share of renewable energy sources in the energy system and increasing national and international reporting obligations the demand on reliable data concerning the development of all renewable energy sources in Germany has been growing. Therefore the Working Group engages in various research projects to improve the data basis and the scientific calculation methods.

To analyse the historic development of the renewable energy sources in Germany since 1990 several data sources were evaluated and supplemented by (modelbased) calculations. Wherever possible official data were used. Partially missing values were extrapolated from existig data. Single data gaps were closed by estimations, which is why the data are governed by a certain degree of uncertainties.

In some cases data are not available before a specific point of time and previous years could not be estimated reliable, but if informations allow conclusions to be drawn on historic values these data will be complemented or corrected. In addition, changes of the data collection methods or categories may result in breaks in time series, but only in cases in which a retrospective amendment is not possible and reasonable. Roundings may also cause discrepancies in the totals. Therefore the published data are partially preliminary and can differ in comparison to previous issues.

Detailed background information on data sources and methodology of the time series of the gross electricity production and installed electrical capacity can be found on: <http://www.umweltbundesamt.de/publikationen/datenquellen-methodik-der-agee-stat-zeitreihen-zur> (available in German only).

The elaborate preparations to collect and analyse the data edited in this time series publication, was done by researchers of the Centre for Solar Energy and Hydrogen Research Baden-Württemberg (ZSW) till the end of 2015. The calculations for the avoided greenhouse gas emissions by the use of renewable energy sources in Germany is done by researchers of the Federal Environment Agency (UBA).

As of the first of January 2016 the Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy (BMWi) comissioned the UBA with the leadership and coordination of the AGEE-Stat. This work is supported by the ZSW and other working group members from ministies, federal offices and academic institutions.

Beside these time tables the AGEE-Stat publishes monthly and quarterly reports.

These can be found on:

<http://www.umweltbundesamt.de/themen/klima-energie/erneuerbare-energien/erneuerbare-energien-in-zahlen/monats-quartalsberichte-der-agee-stat>

Further enquiries to the data and methodology can be adressed on

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Table 1: Development of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross final energy consumption <sup>1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171.997	189.009	225.680	257.826	260.274	256.652	301.214	314.882	351.384	362.608	358.407	384.452	386.412	417.791
Gross electricity production	18.934	16.465	19.240	20.128	22.739	25.327	26.140	22.673	25.086	28.901	36.226	38.742	45.436	46.670	57.957	63.400	72.509	89.368	94.280	95.939	105.182	124.037	143.057	152.353	162.539	188.801	189.669	216.375
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	32.516	32.671	32.754	32.851	32.969	33.110	33.398	50.646	56.090	57.777	58.429	65.451	64.620	102.676	102.428	103.124	112.840	122.369	129.641	128.644	161.171	156.583	172.407	177.130	161.482	163.625	164.471	168.803
Final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>2)</sup>	465	477	609	653	982	1.175	1.398	1.725	1.872	2.312	3.752	4.908	7.181	9.554	12.333	23.216	41.093	47.128	37.188	33.045	35.957	35.464	37.172	34.390	35.508	33.407	33.659	34.491

Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross final energy consumption EU-Directive <sup>3)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153.162	175.996	206.828	231.002	224.774	243.963	276.319	286.558	307.685	322.454	344.819	373.137	386.061	406.339
Final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive <sup>3)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.114	24.872	42.392	45.950	38.646	35.009	38.468	39.374	44.978	42.879	45.122	41.618	45.245	46.093

Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Primary energy consumption <sup>4)</sup>	196	197	207	228	253	275	270	345	379	403	417	432	455	561	650	769	939	1.117	1.147	1.201	1.413	1.463	1.385	1.499	1.519	1.644	1.676	1.781

1) according to the German government's Energy Concept

2) consumption of biogenic fuels and renewables-based electricity in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

3) according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC

4) Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), calculated according to the "physical energy content" principle, Status July 2018

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on AGEB [1]; Eurostat [18]; IEA [22]; EPI/ER [16], [17] and further sources see table 3, 5 und 6; partially preliminary data

Table 2: Shares of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
of gross final energy consumption <sup>1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,5	7,2	8,4	10,2	9,9	10,4	11,4	12,5	13,8	13,9	14,3	15,0	14,8	15,6
of gross national electricity consumption	3,4	3,1	3,6	3,8	4,3	4,7	4,7	4,1	4,5	5,2	6,3	6,6	7,7	7,7	9,4	10,2	11,6	14,3	15,2	16,4	17,0	20,3	23,5	25,1	27,4	31,5	31,6	36,0
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,3	2,2	3,5	3,9	4,3	4,4	4,7	4,8	7,6	7,8	8,0	8,6	10,4	10,1	10,8	12,1	12,9	14,1	13,9	14,0	13,6	13,5	13,2
of final energy consumption in the transport sector	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,7	1,1	1,5	1,9	3,7	6,5	7,5	6,0	5,4	5,8	5,7	6,0	5,5	5,6	5,3	5,2	5,2

  

Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
of gross final energy consumption EU-Directive <sup>2)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,8	6,7	7,7	9,1	8,6	9,9	10,5	11,4	12,1	12,4	13,8	14,6	14,8	15,2
of final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive <sup>2)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,2	4,0	6,8	7,5	6,4	5,9	6,4	6,5	7,4	6,9	7,2	6,6	6,9	7,0

  

Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
of primary energy consumption	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,8	1,9	1,8	2,4	2,6	2,8	2,9	2,9	3,2	3,8	4,5	5,3	6,3	7,9	8,0	8,9	9,9	10,8	10,3	10,8	11,5	12,4	12,4	13,1

1) according to the German government's Energy Concept

2) according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC

Sources: see table 1 and 7; partially preliminary data

Table 3: Gross electricity production from renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hydropower <sup>1)</sup>	17.426	14.891	17.397	17.878	19.930	21.780	21.957	17.357	17.216	19.647	21.732	22.733	23.124	18.322	20.745	19.638	20.031	21.170	20.443	19.031	20.953	17.671	21.755	22.998	19.587	18.977	20.546	20.150
Wind energy onshore	72	102	281	612	927	1.530	2.073	3.025	4.579	5.639	9.703	10.719	16.102	19.087	26.019	27.774	31.324	40.507	41.385	39.382	38.371	49.280	50.948	51.819	57.026	72.340	67.650	88.018
Wind energy offshore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	176	577	732	918	1.471	8.284	12.274	17.675
Solar Photovoltaic	1	1	4	3	7	7	12	18	35	30	60	76	162	313	557	1.282	2.220	3.075	4.420	6.583	11.729	19.599	26.380	31.010	36.056	38.726	38.098	39.426
Solid biofuels <sup>2)</sup>	4	9	14	32	51	85	118	179	210	246	925	1.112	1.485	3.392	5.162	7.478	8.819	8.699	9.296	9.746	10.352	10.516	10.693	10.555	10.798	11.044	10.795	10.624
Liquid biofuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	20	52	136	116	719	948	1.088	1.647	1.292	396	245	286	333	424	497	513
Biogas	1	2	3	4	6	18	31	44	118	145	445	745	1.046	1.518	1.111	1.696	3.346	8.386	10.957	13.173	15.286	18.740	24.410	25.849	27.077	28.643	29.263	29.323
Biomethane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	44	78	372	576	1.068	1.632	2.253	2.677	2.643	2.757
Sewage gas	29	25	20	24	27	34	41	48	633	727	705	735	777	955	986	1.096	1.057	1.033	1.094	1.131	1.203	1.280	1.314	1.308	1.336	1.389	1.440	1.480
Landfill gas	188	224	259	372	485	525	565	605	677	727	812	748	771	793	988	1.068	1.092	1.009	864	788	674	628	536	483	435	396	358	300
Biogenic fraction of waste <sup>3)</sup>	1.213	1.211	1.262	1.203	1.306	1.348	1.343	1.397	1.618	1.740	1.844	1.859	1.949	2.238	2.253	3.252	3.901	4.521	4.671	4.323	4.746	4.755	4.951	5.415	6.069	5.768	5.930	5.946
Geothermal energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,4	18	19	28	19	25	80	98	133	175	163
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.934</b>	<b>16.465</b>	<b>19.240</b>	<b>20.128</b>	<b>22.739</b>	<b>25.327</b>	<b>26.140</b>	<b>22.673</b>	<b>25.086</b>	<b>28.901</b>	<b>36.226</b>	<b>38.742</b>	<b>45.436</b>	<b>46.670</b>	<b>57.957</b>	<b>63.400</b>	<b>72.509</b>	<b>89.368</b>	<b>94.280</b>	<b>95.939</b>	<b>105.182</b>	<b>124.037</b>	<b>143.057</b>	<b>152.353</b>	<b>162.539</b>	<b>188.801</b>	<b>189.669</b>	<b>216.375</b>
for information: amount of electricity under the EEG <sup>4)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.391	18.145	24.970	28.417	38.511	43.967	51.545	67.010	71.148	75.377	82.332	103.136	118.330	125.693	136.936	162.730	162.348	188.325

1) river and storage power plants including pumped storage plants with natural inflow

2) including sewage sludge

3) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants calculated with 50%, from 2008 only municipal waste

4) fixed remuneration, market premium (since 2012), "green electricity privilege" and other direct marketing as well as the amount of remunerated self consumed electricity of photovoltaic plants under the EEG regulations between 2009 and 2012, including mine gas  
annual statement of account for the EEG of the transmission system operators: <http://www.netztransparenz.de>.

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on SIBA [26], [27]; BNetzA [8]; ÜNB; ZSW; DENA [24]; BDEW; VDEW [20]; AGEB [1]; DBFZ [13]; IE [21]; partially preliminary data

**Table 4: Installed electrical capacity of renewable energy plants 1990 to 2017**

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Figures in [MW]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hydropower <sup>1)</sup>	3.982	4.033	4.049	4.117	4.211	4.348	4.305	4.296	4.369	4.547	4.831	4.831	4.937	4.953	5.186	5.210	5.193	5.137	5.164	5.340	5.407	5.625	5.607	5.590	5.580	5.589	5.598	5.605
Wind energy onshore	55	106	174	326	618	1.121	1.549	2.089	2.877	4.435	6.097	8.738	11.976	14.381	16.419	18.248	20.474	22.116	22.794	25.697	26.823	28.524	30.711	32.969	37.620	41.297	45.455	50.466
Wind energy offshore <sup>2)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	80	188	268	508	994	3.283	4.132	5.407
Solar Solar Photovoltaic	2	2	6	9	12	18	28	42	54	70	114	176	296	435	1.105	2.056	2.899	4.170	6.120	10.566	18.006	25.916	34.077	36.710	37.900	39.224	40.716	42.376
Solid biofuels	64	64	65	72	80	80	93	115	135	194	304	384	523	859	1.020	1.218	1.411	1.431	1.457	1.470	1.502	1.554	1.558	1.623	1.589	1.592	1.600	1.601
Liquid biofuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	18	21	60	177	295	341	412	410	345	277	263	232	232	231	229
Biogas <sup>3)</sup>	1	2	2	3	4	9	15	19	43	49	78	111	160	190	249	665	1.000	1.226	1.419	2.520	3.015	3.837	4.204	4.311	4.416	4.671	4.873	5.188
Biomethane <sup>3)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	16	18	96	218	264	389	567	544	532	529
Sewage gas <sup>4)</sup>	5	5	4	4	5	6	8	9	115	132	128	134	141	149	157	161	170	177	186	192	200	233	236	240	245	245	252	262
Landfill gas	59	64	68	95	119	132	145	158	168	173	193	193	200	212	240	248	252	257	268	261	237	232	214	210	211	183	179	178
Geothermal energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	8	8	8	19	30	33	34	39	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.168</b>	<b>4.276</b>	<b>4.368</b>	<b>4.626</b>	<b>5.049</b>	<b>5.714</b>	<b>6.143</b>	<b>6.728</b>	<b>7.761</b>	<b>9.600</b>	<b>11.745</b>	<b>14.572</b>	<b>18.239</b>	<b>21.197</b>	<b>24.397</b>	<b>27.866</b>	<b>31.576</b>	<b>34.818</b>	<b>37.768</b>	<b>46.519</b>	<b>55.784</b>	<b>66.680</b>	<b>77.435</b>	<b>82.843</b>	<b>89.387</b>	<b>96.894</b>	<b>103.607</b>	<b>111.880</b>
for information: biogenic fraction of waste <sup>5)</sup>	550	550	550	564	499	509	551	527	540	555	585	585	585	902	943	1.174	1.273	1.228	1.351	1.441	1.526	1.486	1.429	1.860	1.888	1.924	1.957	2.007

1) river and storage power plants including pumped storage plants with natural inflow

2) installed capacity of offshore wind energy plants connected to the network

3) since 2013 including additional capacity for increased flexibility of electricity production

4) till 2014 calculated based on the electricity production and full-load hours specific to the energy source, since 2015 according to the plant registry of the Federal Network Agency (BNetzA)

5) installed capacity of thermal waste combustion plants is completely taken into account

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on BNetzA [8]; SIBA [27]; ZSW, DENA [24]; BDEW; VDEW [20], DBFZ [13], DEWI [14], IE [21]; partially preliminary data

Table 5: Final energy consumption from renewable sources for heating and cooling 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Solid biofuels (households) <sup>1)</sup>	25.355	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	42.740	44.369	45.590	45.834	52.307	50.963	54.279	53.044	52.222	61.774	64.092	75.797	66.810	79.304	71.020	84.372	87.292	69.484	69.537	64.004	65.806
Solid biofuels (TCS sector) <sup>2)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.797	15.045	10.694	8.624	7.247	6.702	6.841	16.544	14.814	13.610	11.975	10.596	10.450	13.475	14.204
Solid biofuels (industry) <sup>3)</sup>	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.788	2.788	3.959	3.917	3.898	4.161	4.273	12.446	18.466	21.269	20.319	22.505	20.156	22.972	28.088	29.089	27.793	25.600	26.530	25.108	27.031	27.000
Solid biofuels (HP/CHP) <sup>4)</sup>	1	3	5	11	18	30	41	63	74	86	324	389	520	994	1.797	2.043	2.104	2.225	2.759	3.581	4.057	4.665	5.776	5.532	5.465	5.957	6.259	6.145
Liquid biofuels <sup>5)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	8	10	48	192	311	713	1.296	1.902	2.642	3.287	3.178	2.437	2.019	2.081	2.217	2.111	2.106	2.140
Biogas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	444	820	1.349	3.659	3.487	5.363	7.889	9.574	11.193	12.530	13.078	13.817	13.917	14.010
Biomethane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	18	131	490	739	1.277	2.268	2.917	3.509	3.563	3.634
Sewage gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.834	1.974	2.086	1.886	1.877	1.982	1.984	2.013	2.065	2.020	1.807	1.804	2.003	2.053	2.178
Landfill gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	187	257	259	242	179	176	129	111	104	103	110	141	136	127
Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.335	1.263	1.355	1.353	1.438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biogenic fraction of waste <sup>6)</sup>	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.538	2.290	3.405	3.674	3.548	3.421	3.295	5.609	6.012	7.177	8.410	10.725	6.662	6.530	7.260	8.140	9.033	11.645	11.380	11.807	11.669	12.093
Solarthermal energy	131	168	219	278	352	438	548	690	826	1.090	1.292	1.626	1.917	2.527	2.563	3.028	3.547	3.934	4.474	5.250	5.592	6.389	6.640	6.701	7.206	7.706	7.693	7.853
Geothermal energy <sup>7)</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	113	113	113	114	114	445	464	532	525	524	550	623	689	722	804	864	1.052	969	1.146	1.171
Near-surface geothermal energy, ambient heat <sup>8)</sup>	1.712	1.735	1.765	1.797	1.834	1.877	1.924	1.964	2.006	2.042	2.057	2.070	2.052	2.061	2.121	2.283	2.747	3.437	4.233	5.096	5.938	6.818	7.766	8.732	9.643	10.510	11.419	12.442
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.516</b>	<b>32.671</b>	<b>32.754</b>	<b>32.851</b>	<b>32.969</b>	<b>33.110</b>	<b>33.398</b>	<b>50.646</b>	<b>56.090</b>	<b>57.777</b>	<b>58.429</b>	<b>65.451</b>	<b>64.620</b>	<b>102.676</b>	<b>102.428</b>	<b>103.124</b>	<b>112.840</b>	<b>122.369</b>	<b>129.641</b>	<b>128.644</b>	<b>161.171</b>	<b>156.583</b>	<b>172.407</b>	<b>177.130</b>	<b>161.482</b>	<b>163.625</b>	<b>164.471</b>	<b>168.803</b>

1) till 2004 according to the Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB); since 2005 according to Thünen Institute; including charcoal

2) TCS = trade, commerce and service sector; Final energy consumption for heat only production according to Thünen Institute plus fuel input for heat production in decentralised CHP plants; including charcoal

3) in accordance with Section 8 Energy Statistics Act; including sewage sludge

4) in accordance with Section 3 and 5 Energy Statistics Act, including sewage sludge; HP = heating plants, CHP plant = combined heat and power plant

5) including consumption of biodiesel in agriculture, forestry and military

6) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants estimated at 50%, since 2008 municipal waste only, decrease 2008 due to first-time inclusion of newly available data.

7) before 2003 balneological plants are not taken into account

8) International Geothermal Energy Centre Bochum (GZB), renewable heat from heat pumps (air/water, water/water, brine/water, process water and gas heat pumps)

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on SIBA [26], [28]; ZSW; AGEb [1]; TI [23], [29], [31]; FNR [19]; Uni HH [15]; DENA [24]; DBFZ; LIAG; GZB [2]; BDH; BSW; DEPV; BWP; partially preliminary data



Table 6: Final energy consumption from renewable sources in the transport sector 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Biodiesel <sup>1)</sup>	0	2	52	52	289	362	568	930	1.033	1.343	2.583	3.617	5.683	8.254	10.287	18.046	28.364	33.182	26.630	23.411	24.474	23.606	24.530	21.998	22.760	20.840	20.866	21.258
Vegetable oil	0	0	21	31	31	52	52	104	115	146	167	209	251	292	345	2.047	7.426	8.752	4.188	1.044	637	209	261	10	63	21	42	10
Bioethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	486	1.780	3.828	3.439	4.673	6.669	8.711	9.090	9.208	8.891	9.061	8.648	8.663	8.530
Biomethane <sup>2)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	75	92	333	483	449	345	379	445
RE electricity consumption in transport <sup>3)</sup>	465	475	536	570	662	761	778	691	724	823	1.002	1.082	1.247	1.008	1.215	1.343	1.475	1.755	1.693	1.908	2.060	2.467	2.840	3.008	3.175	3.553	3.709	4.248
<b>Total</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1.175</b>	<b>1.398</b>	<b>1.725</b>	<b>1.872</b>	<b>2.312</b>	<b>3.752</b>	<b>4.908</b>	<b>7.181</b>	<b>9.554</b>	<b>12.333</b>	<b>23.216</b>	<b>41.093</b>	<b>47.128</b>	<b>37.188</b>	<b>33.045</b>	<b>35.957</b>	<b>35.464</b>	<b>37.172</b>	<b>34.390</b>	<b>35.508</b>	<b>33.407</b>	<b>33.659</b>	<b>34.491</b>

  

Figures in [1.000 t]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Biodiesel <sup>1)</sup>	0	0,2	5	5	28	35	55	90	100	130	250	350	550	800	997	1.749	2.749	3.216	2.581	2.269	2.372	2.263	2.314	2.064	2.156	1.999	2.002	2.064
Vegetable oil	0	0	2	3	3	5	5	10	11	14	16	20	24	28	33	196	711	838	401	100	61	20	25	1	6	2	4	1
Bioethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	238	512	460	625	892	1.165	1.233	1.249	1.206	1.229	1.173	1.175	1.157
Biomethane <sup>2)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	7	25	36	33	25	28	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1.095</b>	<b>2.183</b>	<b>3.972</b>	<b>4.514</b>	<b>3.607</b>	<b>3.262</b>	<b>3.604</b>	<b>3.523</b>	<b>3.613</b>	<b>3.307</b>	<b>3.424</b>	<b>3.199</b>	<b>3.209</b>	<b>3.255</b>

1) consumption of biodiesel (including HVO) in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

2) based on the net calorific value, relation of gross to net calorific value according to a convention of BDEW/AGEB

3) calculated on the share of renewables-based electricity generation in gross electricity consumption in each year

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on BAFA [5]; BLE [3], [4]; BMF [6]; BReg [9], [10], [11], [12]; StBA [25]; FNR; ZSW; DBFZ; AGQM; UFOP; partially preliminary data

Table 7: Development of energy consumption in Germany 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [TWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross electricity consumption <sup>1)</sup>	549,9	538,6	531,6	526,6	531,1	541,8	550,4	547,7	555,3	557,2	578,1	589,0	592,7	606,6	616,2	618,9	623,5	625,1	621,7	584,4	618,4	609,6	608,8	606,6	594,0	600,0	599,9	600,4
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling <sup>2)</sup>	1.529,0	1.493,9	1.404,5	1.418,1	1.391,1	1.421,7	1.513,1	1.462,0	1.421,0	1.349,7	1.322,5	1.399,4	1.336,5	1.346,8	1.315,7	1.281,3	1.316,5	1.178,7	1.288,2	1.187,9	1.330,4	1.215,5	1.222,1	1.277,8	1.152,2	1.200,2	1.222,4	1.276,0
Final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>3)</sup>	615,8	630,0	651,8	668,7	654,4	669,2	669,5	672,6	684,0	703,9	691,6	678,3	671,5	650,4	652,3	632,4	635,6	628,3	618,9	613,3	619,3	625,3	616,0	629,1	634,3	635,8	647,9	657,1

  

Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross final energy consumption EU-Directive <sup>4)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.564	9.445	9.652	9.115	9.429	8.896	9.492	9.036	9.169	9.393	9.004	9.201	9.376	9.616
Final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive <sup>4)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.295	2.221	2.252	2.198	2.162	2.121	2.150	2.183	2.180	2.225	2.259	2.287	2.346	2.381

  

Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Primary energy consumption <sup>5)</sup>	14.905	14.610	14.320	14.309	14.185	14.269	14.746	14.614	14.521	14.323	14.401	14.679	14.427	14.600	14.591	14.558	14.837	14.197	14.380	13.531	14.217	13.599	13.447	13.822	13.180	13.262	13.491	13.594

1) gross electricity production by fossil fuels accounting to AGEB, Status February 2018, data on electricity trade according to the German Federal Statistical Office

2) Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), without electricity consumption for heating and cooling, Status July 2018

3) Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), without energy consumption for international aviation, Status July 2018

4) according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC

5) Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), calculated by the "physical energy content" principle, Status July 2018

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on AGEB [1]; StBA [30]; Eurostat [18]; IEA [22]; EP/ER [16], [17]; partially preliminary data

Table 8.1: Greenhouse gas emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
by RE gross electricity production	21.317	18.400	21.484	22.306	25.053	27.606	27.391	22.482	23.836	28.114	33.977	36.778	43.221	42.943	52.800	55.807	55.191	64.812	63.540	65.956	71.711	88.567	89.369	94.570	99.995	116.877	117.464	135.193
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	6.491	6.521	6.535	6.553	6.576	6.603	6.601	9.941	11.204	11.380	11.492	12.858	12.640	22.511	22.519	22.523	23.914	25.795	27.272	27.453	33.988	33.333	35.799	35.725	32.984	33.230	33.688	34.515
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	0	0,4	13	15	60	78	118	197	220	287	526	731	1.127	1.620	2.112	4.156	7.510	8.518	6.760	5.991	6.530	6.460	6.978	6.423	6.694	6.297	6.915	7.379
<b>Total avoided GHG-emissions</b>	<b>27.808</b>	<b>24.921</b>	<b>28.032</b>	<b>28.874</b>	<b>31.689</b>	<b>34.287</b>	<b>34.110</b>	<b>32.620</b>	<b>35.260</b>	<b>39.781</b>	<b>45.995</b>	<b>50.367</b>	<b>56.988</b>	<b>67.074</b>	<b>77.431</b>	<b>82.486</b>	<b>86.615</b>	<b>99.125</b>	<b>97.572</b>	<b>99.400</b>	<b>112.229</b>	<b>128.360</b>	<b>132.146</b>	<b>136.718</b>	<b>139.673</b>	<b>156.404</b>	<b>158.067</b>	<b>177.087</b>

  

Figures in [g CO <sub>2</sub> -eq./kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	1.126	1.118	1.117	1.108	1.102	1.090	1.048	992	950	973	938	949	951	920	911	880	761	725	674	687	682	714	625	621	615	619	619	625
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	200	200	200	199	199	199	198	196	200	197	197	196	196	219	220	218	212	211	210	213	211	213	208	202	204	203	205	204
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	-	189	185	183	189	189	190	191	192	192	191	191	190	190	190	190	190	188	190	192	193	196	203	205	207	211	231	244

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

Table 8.2: CO<sub>2</sub>-emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017

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Figures in [1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
by RE gross electricity production	21.106	18.217	21.268	22.082	24.799	27.314	27.091	22.202	23.525	27.688	33.284	36.041	42.039	41.540	50.587	54.107	52.548	62.177	61.690	64.879	70.999	86.831	88.865	93.893	99.161	114.984	115.786	131.924
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	6.456	6.489	6.503	6.520	6.542	6.568	6.551	9.969	11.194	11.342	11.437	12.826	12.583	22.052	21.962	22.120	23.521	25.629	27.234	27.556	34.621	34.070	36.932	37.163	34.444	34.850	35.254	36.089
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	0	0,5	17	19	74	96	143	239	266	346	634	881	1.361	1.957	2.553	5.063	9.259	10.581	8.285	7.244	7.876	7.618	8.054	7.386	7.669	7.167	7.656	8.085
<b>Total avoided CO<sub>2</sub>-emissions</b>	<b>27.562</b>	<b>24.707</b>	<b>27.788</b>	<b>28.621</b>	<b>31.415</b>	<b>33.978</b>	<b>33.785</b>	<b>32.410</b>	<b>34.985</b>	<b>39.376</b>	<b>45.355</b>	<b>49.748</b>	<b>55.983</b>	<b>65.549</b>	<b>75.102</b>	<b>81.290</b>	<b>85.328</b>	<b>98.387</b>	<b>97.209</b>	<b>99.679</b>	<b>113.496</b>	<b>128.519</b>	<b>133.851</b>	<b>138.442</b>	<b>141.274</b>	<b>157.001</b>	<b>158.696</b>	<b>176.098</b>

Figures in [g CO <sub>2</sub> /kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	1.115	1.106	1.105	1.097	1.091	1.078	1.036	979	938	958	919	930	925	890	873	853	725	696	654	676	675	700	621	616	610	609	610	610
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	199	199	199	198	198	198	196	197	200	196	196	196	195	215	214	214	208	209	210	214	215	218	214	210	213	213	214	214
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	-	228	233	234	230	231	231	231	232	232	231	230	229	229	230	231	234	233	233	233	232	231	235	235	237	240	256	267

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

Table 8.3: Acidifying emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2017 <sup>2</sup>

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Figures in [1.000 t SO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
by RE gross electricity production	123,3	105,5	123,5	127,8	143,0	156,5	128,4	82,9	62,8	55,5	41,2	41,4	43,4	33,2	36,9	33,2	25,2	23,5	25,2	23,3	26,2	35,9	25,8	26,5	26,3	36,4	35,7	50,7
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	6,5	6,5	6,5	6,6	6,6	6,6	5,4	8,1	7,3	5,9	4,5	5,0	4,2	9,2	7,9	3,2	2,6	1,12	6,1	2,9	1,1	1,4	-2,3	-7,3	-5,6	-5,8	-6,0	-5,9
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	0	0,00002	0,003	0,004	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,03	0,03	0,04	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-0,2	-1,2	-3,6	-11,9	-7,8	-4,8	-7,0	-4,6	-6,0	-6,9	-4,8	-3,7	-3,6	-3,1
<b>Total avoided acidifying agents <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>129,8</b>	<b>112,0</b>	<b>130,0</b>	<b>134,4</b>	<b>149,6</b>	<b>163,1</b>	<b>133,8</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>70,1</b>	<b>61,4</b>	<b>45,8</b>	<b>46,5</b>	<b>47,7</b>	<b>42,5</b>	<b>44,6</b>	<b>35,2</b>	<b>24,2</b>	<b>12,7</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>21,4</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>32,7</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>12,3</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>26,9</b>	<b>26,1</b>	<b>41,7</b>

Figures in [g SO <sub>2</sub> -eq./kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	6,51	6,41	6,42	6,35	6,29	6,18	4,91	3,65	2,50	1,92	1,14	1,07	0,95	0,71	0,64	0,52	0,35	0,26	0,27	0,24	0,25	0,29	0,18	0,17	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,23
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,16	0,16	0,13	0,10	0,08	0,08	0,06	0,09	0,08	0,03	0,02	0,01	0,05	0,02	0,01	0,01	-0,01	-0,04	-0,03	-0,04	-0,04	-0,03
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector <sup>1)</sup>	-	0,01	0,04	0,05	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01	-0,02	-0,06	-0,09	-0,26	-0,22	-0,16	-0,21	-0,14	-0,17	-0,22	-0,15	-0,12	-0,12	-0,10

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

2) as acidifying emissions only SO<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub> are taking into account

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

**Table 9.1: Investments in construction of renewable energy plants 2000 to 2017**

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Figures in [million euro] <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hydropower	520	340	120	170	210	240	220	330	370	500	350	300	200	130	80	80	50	20
Wind energy onshore	1.920	3.070	3.930	3.360	2.710	2.490	3.220	2.470	2.540	2.800	2.110	2.860	3.550	4.490	7.060	5.370	6.910	7.280
Wind energy offshore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	170	470	450	610	2.440	4.270	3.940	3.680	3.380	3.370
Solar Photovoltaic	260	360	680	760	3.530	4.840	4.010	5.330	7.970	13.570	19.580	15.860	11.980	3.380	1.450	1.480	1.610	1.700
Solar thermal energy	440	610	370	480	470	630	990	760	1.700	1.490	990	1.060	950	860	790	800	700	540
Geothermal energy, ambient heat	130	180	190	210	290	410	940	930	1.250	1.160	960	990	1.060	1.090	1.090	1.030	1.230	1.330
Biomass electricity	530	800	770	1.340	1.640	1.910	2.270	2.280	1.980	2.020	2.240	3.120	790	700	670	170	270	290
Biomass heat	900	920	890	1.060	1.100	1.510	2.300	1.500	1.760	1.610	1.210	1.320	1.500	1.530	1.360	1.270	1.230	1.200
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.700</b>	<b>6.280</b>	<b>6.950</b>	<b>7.380</b>	<b>9.950</b>	<b>12.030</b>	<b>13.950</b>	<b>13.630</b>	<b>17.740</b>	<b>23.620</b>	<b>27.890</b>	<b>26.120</b>	<b>22.470</b>	<b>16.450</b>	<b>16.440</b>	<b>13.880</b>	<b>15.380</b>	<b>15.730</b>

1) differences in the totals may occur due to roundings

Source: ZSW [32]; partially preliminary data

**Table 9.2: Economic stimuli from the operation of renewable energy plants 2000 to 2017**

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Figures in [million euro] <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hydropower	100	110	110	120	120	130	130	140	150	160	170	190	190	200	200	200	210	210
Wind energy onshore	160	220	310	400	480	550	630	710	790	870	970	1.060	1.200	1.360	1.550	1.730	1.890	2.080
Wind energy offshore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	30	60	130	210	280	350	420
Solar Photovoltaic	10	10	20	30	70	130	190	260	360	530	770	1.040	1.250	1.360	1.400	1.420	1.440	1.470
Solar thermal energy	0	10	20	30	40	50	70	90	110	140	170	190	210	230	240	260	270	290
Geothermal energy, ambient heat	170	180	190	200	220	240	290	360	440	530	620	730	820	900	990	1.070	1.160	1.250
Biomass electricity	160	220	280	430	510	690	1.070	1.610	1.920	2.330	2.790	3.210	3.900	4.050	4.330	4.610	4.620	4.620
Biomass heat	1.150	1.180	1.210	1.240	1.270	1.460	1.670	1.860	2.020	2.290	2.700	2.660	2.880	3.060	2.750	2.890	3.080	3.060
Biomass fuels	210	300	460	670	880	1.790	3.150	3.750	3.530	2.390	2.930	3.700	3.720	3.100	2.690	2.490	2.620	2.760
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.960</b>	<b>2.230</b>	<b>2.600</b>	<b>3.120</b>	<b>3.590</b>	<b>5.040</b>	<b>7.200</b>	<b>8.780</b>	<b>9.320</b>	<b>9.250</b>	<b>11.140</b>	<b>12.810</b>	<b>14.230</b>	<b>14.390</b>	<b>14.360</b>	<b>14.950</b>	<b>15.640</b>	<b>16.160</b>

1) differences in the totals may occur due to roundings

Source: ZSW [32]; partially preliminary data

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1990

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		RE 1990	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.426	3,2	20.355
	Wind energy onshore	72	0,01	36
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1	0,0002	0,5
	Solid biofuels	4	0,001	2
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	1	0,0002	0,1
	Sewage gas	29	0,01	30
	Landfill gas	188	0,03	193
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.213	0,2	701
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18.934</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>21.317</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.355	1,7	4.886
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	1	0,0001	0,3
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	131	0,01	33
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.712	0,1	103
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32.516</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>6.491</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	0	0	0
	Vegetable oil	0	0	0
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	465	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>0</b>



## Renewable energy sources in the year 1991

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		RE 1991	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	14.891	2,8	17.389
	Wind energy onshore	102	0,02	51
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1	0,0002	0,5
	Solid biofuels	9	0,002	4
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	2	0,0004	0,2
	Sewage gas	25	0,005	26
	Landfill gas	224	0,04	230
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.211	0,2	700
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16.465</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>18.400</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,7	4.904
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	3	0,0002	0,8
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	168	0,01	43
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.735	0,1	105
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32.671</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>6.521</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	2	0,0003	0,4
	Vegetable oil	0	0	0
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	475	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>0,4</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1992

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		RE 1992	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.397	3,3	20.321
	Wind energy onshore	281	0,1	139
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	4	0,001	1,8
	Solid biofuels	14	0,003	7
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	3	0,001	0,3
	Sewage gas	20	0,004	20
	Landfill gas	259	0,05	266
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.262	0,2	729
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19.240</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>21.484</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8	4.904
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	5	0,0004	1,3
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	219	0,02	56
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.765	0,1	106
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32.754</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>6.535</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	52	0,01	9,8
	Vegetable oil	21	0,003	3,6
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	536	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>13</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1993

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		RE 1993	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.878	3,4	20.883
	Wind energy onshore	612	0,1	304
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	3	0,001	1
	Solid biofuels	32	0,01	16
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	4	0,001	0,4
	Sewage gas	24	0,005	25
	Landfill gas	372	0,1	382
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.203	0,2	695
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.128</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>22.306</b>	
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8	4.904
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	11	0,001	3
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	278	0,02	70
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.797	0,1	108
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32.851</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>6.553</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	52	0,01	10
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005	5
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	570	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>15</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1994

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		RE 1994	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.930	3,8	23.284
	Wind energy onshore	927	0,2	460
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	7	0,001	3
	Solid biofuels	51	0,01	25
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	6	0,001	1
	Sewage gas	27	0,01	28
	Landfill gas	485	0,1	498
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.306	0,2	755
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22.739</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>25.053</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8	4.904
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	18	0,001	5
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	352	0,03	89
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.834	0,1	110
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32.969</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>6.576</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	289	0,04	55
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005	5
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	662	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>60</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1995

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		RE 1995	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.780	4,0	25.448
	Wind energy onshore	1.530	0,3	759
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	7	0,001	3
	Solid biofuels	85	0,02	42
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	18	0,003	2
	Sewage gas	34	0,01	35
	Landfill gas	525	0,1	539
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.348	0,2	779
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.327</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>27.606</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8	4.904
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	897
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	30	0,002	8
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	541
	Solar thermal energy	438	0,03	110
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.877	0,1	113
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.110</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>6.603</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	362	0,1	69
	Vegetable oil	52	0,01	9
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	761	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.175</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>78</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1996

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		RE 1996	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.957	4,0	24.978
	Wind energy onshore	2.073	0,4	1.006
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	12	0,002	5
	Solid biofuels	118	0,02	55
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	31	0,01	2
	Sewage gas	41	0,01	41
	Landfill gas	565	0,1	564
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.343	0,2	739
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.140</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>27.391</b>	
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,7	4.854
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.788	0,2	854
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	41	0,003	10
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.538	0,2	586
	Solar thermal energy	548	0,04	137
	Deep geothermal energy	111	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.924	0,1	126
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.398</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>6.601</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	568	0,1	109
	Vegetable oil	52	0,01	9
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	778	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.398</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>118</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1997

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		RE 1997	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.357	3,2	19.572
	Wind energy onshore	3.025	0,6	1.426
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	18	0,003	8
	Solid biofuels	179	0,03	82
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	44	0,01	1
	Sewage gas	48	0,01	47
	Landfill gas	605	0,1	599
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.397	0,3	747
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22.673</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>22.482</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	42.740	2,9	8.188
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.788	0,2	864
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	63	0,004	15
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.290	0,2	526
	Solar thermal energy	690	0,05	171
	Deep geothermal energy	111	0,01	32
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.964	0,1	145
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50.646</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>9.941</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	930	0,1	179
	Vegetable oil	104	0,02	18
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	691	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.725</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>197</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 1998

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		RE 1998	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.216	3,1	19.114
	Wind energy onshore	4.579	0,8	2.371
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	35	0,01	14
	Solid biofuels	210	0,04	107
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	118	0,02	6
	Sewage gas	633	0,1	614
	Landfill gas	677	0,1	658
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.618	0,3	951
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.086</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>23.836</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	44.369	3,1	8.464
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.959	0,3	1.210
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	74	0,01	18
	Liquid biofuels	3	0,0002	0,6
	Gaseous biofuels	1.335	0,1	350
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.405	0,2	780
	Solar thermal energy	826	0,1	203
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.006	0,1	144
	<b>Total</b>	<b>56.090</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>11.204</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	1.033	0,2	200
	Vegetable oil	115	0,02	20
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	724	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.872</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>220</b>



## Renewable energy sources in the year 1999

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		RE 1999	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.647	3,5	22.067
	Wind energy onshore	5.639	1,0	3.290
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	30	0,01	13
	Solid biofuels	246	0,04	144
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	145	0,03	14
	Sewage gas	727	0,1	717
	Landfill gas	727	0,1	718
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.740	0,3	1.152
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28.901</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>28.114</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	45.590	3,4	8.568
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.917	0,3	1.177
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	86	0,01	21
	Liquid biofuels	2	0,0001	0,4
	Gaseous biofuels	1.263	0,1	332
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.674	0,3	829
	Solar thermal energy	1.090	0,1	266
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.042	0,2	154
	<b>Total</b>	<b>57.777</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>11.380</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	1.343	0,2	261
	Vegetable oil	146	0,02	25
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	823	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.312</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>287</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2000

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		RE 2000	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.732	3,8	23.829
	Wind energy onshore	9.703	1,7	6.547
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	60	0,01	28
	Solid biofuels	925	0,2	633
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	445	0,1	78
	Sewage gas	705	0,1	676
	Landfill gas	812	0,1	780
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.844	0,3	1.405
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>36.226</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>33.977</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	45.834	3,5	8.593
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.898	0,3	1.165
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	324	0,02	78
	Liquid biofuels	8	0,001	2
	Gaseous biofuels	1.355	0,1	350
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.548	0,3	801
	Solar thermal energy	1.292	0,1	314
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.057	0,2	156
	<b>Total</b>	<b>58.429</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>11.492</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	2.583	0,4	497
	Vegetable oil	167	0,02	29
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.002	0,1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.752</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>526</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2001

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		RE 2001	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	22.733	3,9	25.149
	Wind energy onshore	10.719	1,8	7.708
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	76	0,01	33
	Solid biofuels	1.112	0,2	809
	Liquid biofuels	15	0,003	9
	Biogas	745	0,1	134
	Sewage gas	735	0,1	712
	Landfill gas	748	0,1	725
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.859	0,3	1.499
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>38.742</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>36.778</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	52.307	3,7	9.857
	Solid biofuels (industry)	4.161	0,3	1.216
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	389	0,03	94
	Liquid biofuels	10	0,001	2
	Gaseous biofuels	1.353	0,1	335
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.421	0,2	774
	Solar thermal energy	1.626	0,1	392
	Deep geothermal energy	114	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.070	0,1	155
	<b>Total</b>	<b>65.451</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>12.858</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	3.617	0,5	694
	Vegetable oil	209	0,03	36
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.082	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4.908</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>731</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2002

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		RE 2002	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	23.124	3,9	25.651
	Wind energy onshore	16.102	2,7	12.786
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	162	0,03	71
	Solid biofuels	1.485	0,3	1.206
	Liquid biofuels	20	0,003	14
	Biogas	1.046	0,2	252
	Sewage gas	777	0,1	755
	Landfill gas	771	0,1	750
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.949	0,3	1.736
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45.436</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>43.221</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	50.963	3,8	9.535
	Solid biofuels (industry)	4.273	0,3	1.252
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	520	0,04	125
	Liquid biofuels	48	0,004	8
	Gaseous biofuels	1.438	0,1	335
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.295	0,2	742
	Solar thermal energy	1.917	0,1	460
	Deep geothermal energy	114	0,01	33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.052	0,2	151
	<b>Total</b>	<b>64.620</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>12.640</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	5.683	0,8	1.084
	Vegetable oil	251	0,04	44
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.247	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7.181</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1.127</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2003

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2003	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.322	3,0	19.862
	Wind energy onshore	19.087	3,1	15.828
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	313	0,1	144
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	3.392	0,6	2.903
	Liquid biofuels	52	0,01	38
	Biogas	1.518	0,3	414
	Sewage gas	955	0,2	907
	Landfill gas	793	0,1	753
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.238	0,4	2.093
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>46.670</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>42.943</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	54.279	4,0	9.842
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	21.797	1,6	6.115
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	12.446	0,9	3.591
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	994	0,1	240
	Liquid biofuels	192	0,01	30
	Biogas	300	0,02	10
	Sewage gas	1.834	0,1	452
	Landfill gas	192	0,01	59
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.609	0,4	1.280
	Solar thermal energy	2.527	0,2	603
	Deep geothermal energy	445	0,03	130
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.061	0,2	159
	<b>Total</b>	<b>102.676</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>22.511</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	8.254	1,3	1.569
	Vegetable oil	292	0,04	51
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.008	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9.554</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>1.620</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2004

Status: August 2018

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	RE 2004 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]	
<b>Gross electricity production</b>	Hydropower	20.745	3,4	22.247
	Wind energy onshore	26.019	4,2	21.525
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	557	0,1	256
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	5.162	0,8	4.407
	Liquid biofuels	136	0,02	99
	Biogas	1.111	0,2	311
	Sewage gas	986	0,2	926
	Landfill gas	988	0,2	929
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.253	0,4	2.099
	Geothermal energy	0,2	0,00003	0,1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>57.957</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>52.800</b>
<b>Final energy consumption for heating and cooling</b>	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	53.044	4,0	9.538
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	15.045	1,1	4.196
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	18.466	1,4	5.416
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	1.797	0,1	434
	Liquid biofuels	311	0,02	65
	Biogas	444	0,03	62
	Sewage gas	1.974	0,2	483
	Landfill gas	187	0,01	57
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.012	0,5	1.404
	Solar thermal energy	2.563	0,2	609
	Deep geothermal energy	464	0,04	140
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.121	0,2	117
	<b>Total</b>	<b>102.428</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>22.519</b>
<b>Final energy consumption transport</b>	Biodiesel	10.287	1,6	1.947
	Vegetable oil	345	0,1	60
	Bioethanol	486	0,1	104
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.215	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>12.333</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>2.112</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2005

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2005	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.638	3,2	20.806
	Wind energy onshore	27.774	4,5	22.588
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1.282	0,2	590
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	7.478	1,2	6.286
	Liquid biofuels	116	0,02	83
	Biogas	1.696	0,3	466
	Sewage gas	1.096	0,2	1.017
	Landfill gas	1.068	0,2	991
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.252	0,5	2.981
	Geothermal energy	0,2	0,00003	0,1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>63.400</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>55.807</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	52.222	4,1	9.336
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	10.694	0,8	2.987
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	21.269	1,7	6.199
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.043	0,2	480
	Liquid biofuels	713	0,1	147
	Biogas	820	0,1	118
	Sewage gas	2.086	0,2	510
	Landfill gas	257	0,02	79
	Biogenic fraction of waste	7.177	0,6	1.590
	Solar thermal energy	3.028	0,2	718
	Deep geothermal energy	532	0,04	152
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.283	0,2	206
	<b>Total</b>	<b>103.124</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>22.523</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	18.046	2,9	3.409
	Vegetable oil	2.047	0,3	359
	Bioethanol	1.780	0,3	388
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.343	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>23.216</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>4.156</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2006

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2006	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.031	3,2	17.285
	Wind energy onshore	31.324	5,0	23.665
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	2.220	0,4	1.311
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	8.819	1,4	6.778
	Liquid biofuels	719	0,1	427
	Biogas	3.346	0,5	1.004
	Sewage gas	1.057	0,2	699
	Landfill gas	1.092	0,2	723
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.901	0,6	3.298
	Geothermal energy	0,4	0,0001	0,2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>72.509</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>55.191</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	61.774	4,7	11.083
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	8.624	0,7	2.420
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	20.319	1,5	5.825
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.104	0,2	466
	Liquid biofuels	1.296	0,1	286
	Biogas	1.349	0,1	197
	Sewage gas	1.886	0,1	457
	Landfill gas	259	0,02	79
	Biogenic fraction of waste	8.410	0,6	1.859
	Solar thermal energy	3.547	0,3	839
	Deep geothermal energy	525	0,04	149
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.747	0,2	253
	<b>Total</b>	<b>112.840</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>23.914</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	28.364	4,5	5.351
	Vegetable oil	7.426	1,2	1.317
	Bioethanol	3.828	0,6	842
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.475	0,2	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>41.093</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>7.510</b>



## Renewable energy sources in the year 2007

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		RE 2007	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.170	3,4	17.707
	Wind energy onshore	40.507	6,5	30.460
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	3.075	0,5	1.809
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	8.699	1,4	6.556
	Liquid biofuels	948	0,2	561
	Biogas	8.386	1,3	2.606
	Biomethane	20	0,003	10
	Sewage gas	1.033	0,2	680
	Landfill gas	1.009	0,2	665
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.521	0,7	3.759
	Geothermal energy	0,4	0,0001	0,3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>89.368</b>	<b>14,3</b>	<b>64.812</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	64.092	5,4	11.643
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	7.247	0,6	2.025
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	22.505	1,9	6.416
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.225	0,2	516
	Liquid biofuels	1.902	0,2	412
	Biogas	3.659	0,3	549
	Biomethane	0	0	0
	Sewage gas	1.877	0,2	452
	Landfill gas	242	0,0	74
	Biogenic fraction of waste	10.725	0,9	2.334
	Solar thermal energy	3.934	0,3	930
	Deep geothermal energy	524	0,04	146
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	3.437	0,3	298
<b>Total</b>	<b>122.369</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>25.795</b>	
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	33.182	5,3	6.222
	Vegetable oil	8.752	1,4	1.534
	Bioethanol	3.439	0,5	761
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.755	0,3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>47.128</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>8.518</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2008

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		RE 2008	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.443	3,3	16.013
	Wind energy onshore	41.385	6,7	29.089
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	4.420	0,7	2.969
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	9.296	1,5	6.414
	Liquid biofuels	1.088	0,2	632
	Biogas	10.957	1,8	3.470
	Biomethane	44	0,01	21
	Sewage gas	1.094	0,2	712
	Landfill gas	864	0,1	563
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.671	0,8	3.647
	Geothermal energy	18	0,003	10
	<b>Total</b>	<b>94.280</b>	<b>15,2</b>	<b>63.540</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	75.797	5,9	13.830
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	6.702	0,5	1.896
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	20.156	1,6	6.144
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.759	0,2	655
	Liquid biofuels	2.642	0,2	544
	Biogas	3.487	0,3	552
	Biomethane	18	0,001	3
	Sewage gas	1.982	0,2	481
	Landfill gas	179	0,01	55
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.662	0,5	1.487
	Solar thermal energy	4.474	0,3	1.056
	Deep geothermal energy	550	0,04	159
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	4.233	0,3	410
	<b>Total</b>	<b>129.641</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>27.272</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	26.630	4,3	5.017
	Vegetable oil	4.188	0,7	730
	Bioethanol	4.673	0,8	1.012
	Biomethane	4	0,001	1
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.693	0,3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>37.188</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>6.760</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2009

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		RE 2009	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.031	3,3	15.301
	Wind energy onshore	39.382	6,7	28.724
	Wind energy offshore	38	0,01	28
	Solar Photovoltaic	6.583	1,1	4.502
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	9.746	1,7	6.928
	Liquid biofuels	1.647	0,3	994
	Biogas	13.173	2,3	4.661
	Biomethane	78	0,01	39
	Sewage gas	1.131	0,2	763
	Landfill gas	788	0,1	532
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.323	0,7	3.473
	Geothermal energy	19	0,003	11
	<b>Total</b>	<b>95.939</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>65.956</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	66.810	5,6	12.222
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	6.841	0,6	1.882
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	22.972	1,9	6.962
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	3.581	0,3	858
	Liquid biofuels	3.287	0,3	729
	Biogas	5.363	0,5	854
	Biomethane	131	0,01	19
	Sewage gas	1.984	0,2	474
	Landfill gas	176	0,01	54
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.530	0,5	1.468
	Solar thermal energy	5.250	0,4	1.238
	Deep geothermal energy	623	0,1	182
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	5.096	0,4	513
	<b>Total</b>	<b>128.644</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>27.453</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	23.411	3,8	4.397
	Vegetable oil	1.044	0,2	181
	Bioethanol	6.669	1,1	1.410
	Biomethane	13	0,002	3
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.908	0,3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.045</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>5.991</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2010

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		RE 2010	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.953	3,4	16.742
	Wind energy onshore	38.371	6,2	27.836
	Wind energy offshore	176	0,03	128
	Solar Photovoltaic	11.729	1,9	7.988
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.352	1,7	7.489
	Liquid biofuels	1.292	0,2	771
	Biogas	15.286	2,5	5.523
	Biomethane	372	0,1	182
	Sewage gas	1.203	0,2	803
	Landfill gas	674	0,1	450
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.746	0,8	3.784
	Geothermal energy	28	0,005	16
	<b>Total</b>	<b>105.182</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>71.711</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	79.304	6,0	14.363
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	16.544	1,2	4.495
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	28.088	2,1	7.908
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	4.057	0,3	950
	Liquid biofuels	3.178	0,2	673
	Biogas	7.889	0,6	1.261
	Biomethane	490	0,04	69
	Sewage gas	2.013	0,2	474
	Landfill gas	129	0,01	39
	Biogenic fraction of waste	7.260	0,5	1.597
	Solar thermal energy	5.592	0,4	1.393
	Deep geothermal energy	689	0,1	196
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	5.938	0,4	570
	<b>Total</b>	<b>161.171</b>	<b>12,1</b>	<b>33.988</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	24.474	4,0	4.572
	Vegetable oil	637	0,1	110
	Bioethanol	8.711	1,4	1.815
	Biomethane	75	0,01	33
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.060	0,3	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35.957</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>6.530</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2011

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		RE 2011	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.671	2,9	14.710
	Wind energy onshore	49.280	8,1	38.211
	Wind energy offshore	577	0,1	431
	Solar Photovoltaic	19.599	3,2	13.907
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.516	1,7	7.897
	Liquid biofuels	396	0,1	245
	Biogas	18.740	3,1	7.615
	Biomethane	576	0,1	300
	Sewage gas	1.280	0,2	883
	Landfill gas	628	0,1	434
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.755	0,8	3.923
	Geothermal energy	19	0,003	12
	<b>Total</b>	<b>124.037</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>88.567</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	71.020	5,8	12.858
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	14.814	1,2	4.082
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	29.089	2,4	8.384
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	4.665	0,4	1.102
	Liquid biofuels	2.437	0,2	484
	Biogas	9.574	0,8	1.553
	Biomethane	739	0,1	105
	Sewage gas	2.065	0,2	489
	Landfill gas	111	0,01	34
	Biogenic fraction of waste	8.140	0,7	1.805
	Solar thermal energy	6.389	0,5	1.592
	Deep geothermal energy	722	0,1	207
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	6.818	0,6	639
	<b>Total</b>	<b>156.583</b>	<b>12,9</b>	<b>33.333</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	23.606	3,8	4.523
	Vegetable oil	209	0,03	36
	Bioethanol	9.090	1,5	1.885
	Biomethane	92	0,01	16
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.467	0,4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35.464</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>6.460</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2012

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		RE 2012	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.755	3,6	16.605
	Wind energy onshore	50.948	8,4	34.141
	Wind energy offshore	732	0,1	497
	Solar Photovoltaic	26.380	4,3	16.391
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.693	1,8	7.417
	Liquid biofuels	245	0,04	139
	Biogas	24.410	4,0	8.695
	Biomethane	1.068	0,2	489
	Sewage gas	1.314	0,2	838
	Landfill gas	536	0,1	342
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.951	0,8	3.801
	Geothermal energy	25	0,004	14
	<b>Total</b>	<b>143.057</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>89.369</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	84.372	6,9	15.353
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	13.610	1,1	3.804
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	27.793	2,3	7.846
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.776	0,5	1.376
	Liquid biofuels	2.019	0,2	426
	Biogas	11.193	0,9	1.707
	Biomethane	1.277	0,1	173
	Sewage gas	2.020	0,2	466
	Landfill gas	104	0,01	31
	Biogenic fraction of waste	9.033	0,7	2.017
	Solar thermal energy	6.640	0,5	1.655
	Deep geothermal energy	804	0,1	233
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	7.766	0,6	711
	<b>Total</b>	<b>172.407</b>	<b>14,1</b>	<b>35.799</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	24.530	4,0	4.977
	Vegetable oil	261	0,04	45
	Bioethanol	9.208	1,5	1.892
	Biomethane	333	0,1	64
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.840	0,5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>37.172</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>6.978</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2013

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		RE 2013	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	22.998	3,8	17.428
	Wind energy onshore	51.819	8,5	34.690
	Wind energy offshore	918	0,2	622
	Solar Photovoltaic	31.010	5,1	19.092
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.555	1,7	7.339
	Liquid biofuels	286	0,05	161
	Biogas	25.849	4,3	9.194
	Biomethane	1.632	0,3	738
	Sewage gas	1.308	0,2	827
	Landfill gas	483	0,1	306
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.415	0,9	4.129
	Geothermal energy	80	0,01	44
	<b>Total</b>	<b>152.353</b>	<b>25,1</b>	<b>94.570</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	87.292	6,8	15.917
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	11.975	0,9	3.406
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	25.600	2,0	6.890
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.532	0,4	1.154
	Liquid biofuels	2.081	0,2	422
	Biogas	12.530	1,0	1.899
	Biomethane	2.268	0,2	301
	Sewage gas	1.807	0,1	413
	Landfill gas	103	0,01	30
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.645	0,9	2.587
	Solar thermal energy	6.701	0,5	1.668
	Deep geothermal energy	864	0,1	248
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	8.732	0,7	787
	<b>Total</b>	<b>177.130</b>	<b>13,9</b>	<b>35.725</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	21.998	3,5	4.469
	Vegetable oil	10	0,002	2
	Bioethanol	8.891	1,4	1.858
	Biomethane	483	0,1	95
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.008	0,5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>34.390</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>6.423</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2014

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2014	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.587	3,3	14.790
	Wind energy onshore	57.026	9,6	38.030
	Wind energy offshore	1.471	0,2	993
	Solar Photovoltaic	36.056	6,1	22.119
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.798	1,8	7.459
	Liquid biofuels	333	0,1	186
	Biogas	27.077	4,6	9.620
	Biomethane	2.253	0,4	1.017
	Sewage gas	1.336	0,2	842
	Landfill gas	435	0,1	275
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.069	1,0	4.609
	Geothermal energy	98	0,0	55
	<b>Total</b>	<b>162.539</b>	<b>27,4</b>	<b>99.995</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	69.484	6,0	12.808
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	10.596	0,9	3.027
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	26.530	2,3	7.181
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.465	0,5	1.154
	Liquid biofuels	2.217	0,2	454
	Biogas	13.078	1,1	1.992
	Biomethane	2.917	0,3	391
	Sewage gas	1.804	0,2	413
	Landfill gas	110	0,01	32
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.380	1,0	2.531
	Solar thermal energy	7.206	0,6	1.794
	Deep geothermal energy	1.052	0,1	304
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	9.643	0,8	903
	<b>Total</b>	<b>161.482</b>	<b>14,0</b>	<b>32.984</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	22.760	3,6	4.688
	Vegetable oil	63	0,01	11
	Bioethanol	9.061	1,4	1.904
	Biomethane	449	0,1	90
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.175	0,5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35.508</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>6.694</b>



## Renewable energy sources in the year 2015

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2015	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.977	3,2	14.327
	Wind energy onshore	72.340	12,1	48.249
	Wind energy offshore	8.284	1,4	5.591
	Solar Photovoltaic	38.726	6,5	23.781
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	11.044	1,8	7.626
	Liquid biofuels	424	0,1	238
	Biogas	28.643	4,8	10.258
	Biomethane	2.677	0,4	1.221
	Sewage gas	1.389	0,2	880
	Landfill gas	396	0,1	251
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.768	1,0	4.380
	Geothermal energy	133	0,02	75
	<b>Total</b>	<b>188.801</b>	<b>31,5</b>	<b>116.877</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	69.537	5,8	12.722
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	10.450	0,9	2.958
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	25.108	2,1	6.829
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.957	0,5	1.285
	Liquid biofuels	2.111	0,2	438
	Biogas	13.817	1,2	2.111
	Biomethane	3.509	0,3	478
	Sewage gas	2.003	0,2	456
	Landfill gas	141	0,01	42
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.807	1,0	2.645
	Solar thermal energy	7.706	0,6	1.916
	Deep geothermal energy	969	0,1	284
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	10.510	0,9	1.066
	<b>Total</b>	<b>163.625</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>33.230</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	20.840	3,3	4.379
	Vegetable oil	21	0,003	4
	Bioethanol	8.648	1,4	1.844
	Biomethane	345	0,1	70
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.553	0,6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.407</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6.297</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2016

Status: August 2018

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		RE 2016	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.546	3,4	15.506
	Wind energy onshore	67.650	11,3	45.108
	Wind energy offshore	12.274	2,0	8.282
	Solar Photovoltaic	38.098	6,4	23.395
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.795	1,8	7.437
	Liquid biofuels	497	0,1	278
	Biogas	29.263	4,9	10.506
	Biomethane	2.643	0,4	1.210
	Sewage gas	1.440	0,2	914
	Landfill gas	358	0,1	227
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.930	1,0	4.502
	Geothermal energy	175	0,03	100
	<b>Total</b>	<b>189.669</b>	<b>31,6</b>	<b>117.464</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	64.004	5,2	11.691
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	13.475	1,1	3.779
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	27.031	2,2	7.296
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.259	0,5	1.337
	Liquid biofuels	2.106	0,2	460
	Biogas	13.917	1,1	2.129
	Biomethane	3.563	0,3	489
	Sewage gas	2.053	0,2	467
	Landfill gas	136	0,01	40
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.669	1,0	2.568
	Solar thermal energy	7.693	0,6	1.911
	Deep geothermal energy	1.146	0,1	330
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	11.419	0,9	1.192
	<b>Total</b>	<b>164.471</b>	<b>13,5</b>	<b>33.688</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	20.866	3,2	4.855
	Vegetable oil	42	0,01	7
	Bioethanol	8.663	1,3	1.968
	Biomethane	379	0,1	84
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.709	0,6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.659</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>6.915</b>

## Renewable energy sources in the year 2017

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		RE 2017	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
		[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.150	3,4	15.208
	Wind energy onshore	88.018	14,7	58.691
	Wind energy offshore	17.675	2,9	11.927
	Solar Photovoltaic	39.426	6,6	24.215
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.624	1,8	7.321
	Liquid biofuels	513	0,1	287
	Biogas	29.323	4,9	10.541
	Biomethane	2.757	0,5	1.265
	Sewage gas	1.480	0,2	940
	Landfill gas	300	0,05	190
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.946	1,0	4.514
	Geothermal energy	163	0,03	93
	<b>Total</b>	<b>216.375</b>	<b>36,0</b>	<b>135.193</b>
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	65.806	5,2	12.002
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	14.204	1,1	3.986
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	27.000	2,1	7.291
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.145	0,5	1.310
	Liquid biofuels	2.140	0,2	483
	Biogas	14.010	1,1	2.144
	Biomethane	3.634	0,3	500
	Sewage gas	2.178	0,2	494
	Landfill gas	127	0,01	37
	Biogenic fraction of waste	12.093	0,9	2.661
	Solar thermal energy	7.853	0,6	1.950
	Deep geothermal energy	1.171	0,1	338
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	12.442	1,0	1.318
	<b>Total</b>	<b>168.803</b>	<b>13,2</b>	<b>34.515</b>
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	21.258	3,2	5.156
	Vegetable oil	10	0,002	2
	Bioethanol	8.530	1,3	2.123
	Biomethane	445	0,1	99
	RE electricity consumption transport	4.248	0,6	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>34.491</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>7.379</b>

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### Conversion factors

Joule	J	for energy, work, heat
Watt	W	for capacity, energy flow, heat flow
1 Joule (J) = 1 Newton metre (Nm) = 1 Watt second (Ws)		

Legally binding units in Germany since 1978.  
Calorie and derived units such as coal equivalent and oil equivalent are still used as alternatives.

<i>referred to net calorific value</i>		PJ	TWh	Mtce	Mtoe
1 Petajoule	PJ	1	0,2778	0,0341	0,0239
1 Terawatt hour	TWh	3,6	1	0,123	0,0861
1 million tonne of hard coal unit	Mtce	29,308	8,14	1	0,7
1 million tonne of oil equivalent	Mtoe	41,869	11,63	1,429	1

1 TWh = 1 billion kWh  
1 GWh = 1 million kWh  
1 MWh = 1.000 kWh

Kilo (k)	103	Tera (T)	10 <sup>12</sup>
Mega (M)	10 <sup>6</sup>	Peta (P)	10 <sup>15</sup>
Giga (G)	10 <sup>9</sup>	Exa (E)	10 <sup>18</sup>

### Abbreviations

eq.	Equivalent
RE	Renewable energies
EEG	Renewable Energy Sources Act (Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz)
FEC	Final energy consumption
N/A	Not quantified
PEC	Primary energy consumption
HP	Heating plant
CHP	Combined heat and power plant

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### INSTITUTIONS

- AGEB Working Group on Energy Balances e.V., Berlin.
- BAFA Federal Office for Economic Affairs and Export Control, Eschborn.
- BDEW Bundesverband der Energie- und Wasserwirtschaft e. V., Berlin.
- BLE Federal Office of Agriculture and Food, Bonn.
- BMEL Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Bonn.
- BMU Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety, Berlin.
- BMWi Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy, Berlin.
- BNetzA Federal Network Agency, Bonn.
- BSW German Solar Association, Berlin.
- BWE German WindEnergy Association e.V., Berlin.
- BWP German Heat Pump Association e.V., Berlin.
- DBFZ German Biomass Research Centre, Leipzig.
- DENA German Energy Agency, Berlin.
- DEPV German Energy Pellet Association e.V., Berlin.
- DIW German Institute for Economic Research, Berlin.
- FNR Fachagentur Nachwachsende Rohstoffe e.V., Gülzow.
- GtV Geothermal Energy Association e.V., Berlin.
- GZB International Geothermal Centre, Bochum
- LIAG Leibniz Institute for Applied Geophysics: Geothermal Information System for Germany, [www.geotis.de](http://www.geotis.de).
- RWI Leibniz Institute for Economic Research, Essen.
- StBA Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden.
- TI Institute of International Forestry and Forest Economics, Hamburg.
- UBA Federal Environment Agency, Dessau-Roßlau.
- UL UL International GmbH, DEWI, Wilhelmshaven.
- ÜNB Information platform of the German Transmission System Operators, [www.netztransparenz.de](http://www.netztransparenz.de)
- ZSW Centre for Solar Energy and Hydrogen Research Baden-Württemberg, Stuttgart.

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